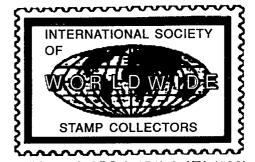
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Bellefants & ToE23-1367

CITCUIT

July/Ang
May/June 2000 • Volume 18 No. 34



Affiliate of: APS (#151) & ATA (#89)

Current Membership: 653 Collectors Worldwide!

The Official Journal of the International Society of Worldwide Stamp Collectors

The Union Jack

By Charlie Jensen (#1367)

Recently there was a discussion in one of the online newsgroups that mentioned the fact that the Union Jack was a flag that flies from a ship at sea. This statement brought to my mind a series of memories about the proper display of the national ensign from ships in port and at sea, and caused me to look at some stamps that illustrate such usage.

When we think of flags we most likely have in mind a standard national ensign such as we see in Figs. 1a & 1b.

A "jack" is a smaller size flag that is flown from a jackstaff when a ship is at anchor or moored to a dock. In **Fig. 2** (*Isle of Man*, 1p, 1993) there is a "jack" flying from the bow of the *HMS Amazon* at anchor. The anchor chain can be seen leading forward from the "Hawse Pipe" into the water.

Also when moored or anchored a national ensign is flown from a flagstaff at the stern of the vessel. (The front—pointy end—is the bow.) This also can be seen in **Fig. 2**.



Fig. 2

At the moment the vessel

gets underway (that is, when the last line leaves the dock, or the anchor chain is straight up and down indicating that the anchor has come loose from the seabed) the national ensign is lowered at the stern and raised at the mast head, usually from a gaff, and the jack is lowered at the bow. The transfer of the ensign from the stern to the proper mast is usually carried out with precision on military vessels and its proper

completion is a matter of pride among professional seamen.

An ensign can be seen quite clearly on a recent Canadian stamp that shows HMCS Sackville underway, Fig. 3 (Canada, 45 cts, 1999) honoring the naval crews who fought the Battle of the Atlantic during the Second, and I hope the last, World War.

Some vessels, upon clearing the harbor and any visual contact with the shore, may lower and stow the national ensign





U.S. POSTAGE

Fig. 1a



Australia day 1978 18C

NEW ZEALAND



Fig. 3

See "Union Jack," page 6:

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Phone or send your questions to the appropriate volunteer. Please
include a self addressed stamped envelope or an IRC for a reply.
Please note: Editor does not mail out the Circuits. If you have any
questions about your Circuit mail service, please contact Tom
Fortunato or Tony Zollo. Thank you!

DEADLINE NEXT ISSUE: JULY 20, 2000

ISWSC President's Column

by Tony Zollo (#856), President and Executive Director, ISWSC

his month I have several important announcements regarding the ISWSC. Several of our program managers are planning to step down and we are seeking replacement volunteers.

The first position is that of Swap Circuit Manager. Joan Roderick, who has held this position for years, has decided to step down. I am happy to report that Randy Smith, previously a co-manager has decided to step up and assume overall management of this popular program. Thanks to you, Randy!

The next position is that of Sales Circuit Manager. Bob MacKenzie is planning on stepping down by the end of the year. I am asking for anyone interested in applying for this position to let me know as soon as possible. If you have any question about the job (activities, time commitment, etc.) please contact Bob with your questions.

The last position is that of overall manager of our most popular program, the Omni exchange. Jerry Gross, after years of service, is planning to step down. I am asking the current co-managers if they would like to assume the top job, but even if they do, we will then need a replacement co-manager. Again, if you are interested in volunteering to help with this program, please let me know. If you have any question about the job (activities, time commitment, etc.) please contact Jerry directly with your

See "President's Column, continued," pn Page 3.

REGIONAL SECRETARIES

These secretaries represent the ISWSC and distribute stamps to youth programs in their region.

Australasia

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Jan Szpyrka (#539) ul. Srebrna 29 PL-44121 Cliwice Poland szpyrka@zeus.polsl.gliwice.pl

Western Europe

(This position is temporarily vacant)

British Isles

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Cuba

Adrian Portuondo (#952) Apartado 9009 Santiago 90900, Cuba

Scandinavia/Baltics

Martti Vihanto (#830) PO Box 34 FIN-20521 Turku, Finland

President's Comumn, continued:

questions.

As I have previously stated, this organization can only survive and flourish if the members are willing to volunteer their time to manage the various programs. If you participate in the above programs, or if you have the time to help, please consider doing so and contact me immediately.

I also need to report that we have lost all contact with our Western European Regional Representative, Jean Marc Fruit. Correspondence has been returned with no forwarding address for over six months. If anyone has any information on Jean Marc, please let me know. However, we must proceed with recruiting a new Western European Regional Representative. So, if you live in Western Europe and are interested in assuming this position, please contact me.

Your society needs you!

IMPORTANT NOTICE!!!: Please remember that starting June 1, 2000 the dues for the ISWSC are increased to \$12 per year. However, if you renew at least 30 days prior to your expiration date (the last day of the odd month shown on your membership card and your mailing label for each issue of this newsletter) you are entitled to a \$2 discount. Therefore, if you renew early, there is actually no increase in the dues! Also, all late fees have been eliminated!

Till next time...

APS STAMPSHOW, THE NATION'S LARGEST POSTAGE STAMP SHOW,

WILL BE HELD IN

Providence, RI

Aug. 24-27

AT THE RHODE ISLAND CONVENTION CENTER, 1 SABIN ST.

For details phone: 814/237-3803, or email: Stampshow@stamps.org

Note New Dues Policy!

Dues Information:

Single/Dealer/Club membership, \$12° Youth membership (under 18), \$10° Family membership (up to 4 persons in one residence), \$19°

*=plus 250 large commemoratives for the Youth Program or equiv. donation in US \$. Dues above are for one year and include six newsletters per year. You may sign up for three years at a time. For an application or further information send SASE or IRC to: ISWSC, PO Box 150407 Lufkin, TX 75915-0407 USA. There will be a \$2 per year discount if the renewal is received at least 1 month prior to the current expiration date.

Advertising Policy:

For reasons of accountability, only members of the ISWSC, APS or ASDA may place ads. All ads dealing with philatelic concerns are acceptable. We reserve the right to edit out objectionable language. Advertisers are expected to respond to all inquiries, so be sure you can handle the responses before you offer to trade, buy or sell. If you have a bad result from answering an ad, contact the editor. We will try to resolve the conflict.

Display Rates (Camera Ready)* per insertion:

Full page, \$75°°; Half page, \$40°°; Quarter page, \$20°°; Per column inch, \$5. Six repeat insertions of the same ad for the cost of five ads (one free). We will also offer a two-sided insertion for \$125 per issue. Camera Ready means ready to paste up or scan and print. Reductions and typesetting extra. "Discounts for three or more insertions of same ad. Yearly display rates available. Write to ISWSC past president Tom Fortunato (see p.2) for special rates.

Classified Rates per insertion:

First 30 words, including name, address, and zip code are \$3. Additional words are 20 for \$1. NOTE: State abbreviations = one word. "PO Box 12345" = two words. Zip code = one word.

Make all checks payable to ISWSC in U.S. funds. Send text and payment for ads to the Editor, Marian MacLeod.

For all addresses, refer to page 2.



¿Whatzits?

Kenneth J. Johnson (#1782) sent a sheet of colorful stamps, hoping that ISWSC members can be of assistance:



Argentina
033—appears
to be gummed
on both sides.
Does this
occur?



"11 Colis Postal
Control Declarre
Bpartitieur 15€"
My stamp finder
says Colis Postal
is Belgian Parcel
Post. Not in
Scott's.

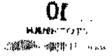




Belgium
A(-)NPLAKBRIEVEN
PARCEL POST?
HERE ↑



This came to me with some Treaty Port Locals. I cannot identify.



Bulgaria 186, 0/
Print visible from
back of stamp.
Bottom of stamp
has a 3mm wide
line, gold-colored,
rough across
stamp???Argentina
033—appears to
be gummed on
both sides. Does
this occur?



Impuesto Sanitario Ley 4039 fiscal — ¿Venezuela?



KK=Austria
FRACHT=freight
In red this reads: "KK
Fracht Brief Stempel."
Printed in large letters
on the back is "BURE."
Center design is
double-headed eagle,
similar to 1883 series.



Belgium 454 with "T" — is this a postage due? Not in Scott's.



Michels 342 Michel Page 220 shows this error for 338– 341. But not for 342. (?)



Belgium 170, 173/4 x 21/4, but perf. is 11 x 11/2. Scott says 11/2 x 11/2?



British Guiana #130: Scott says lilac and grey. This is lilac and green. Scott error, or variety?

he following note came in from Pierce Bullen (#2124):
The Jan-Feb 2000 issue displayed mysterious overprints
on Turkish fiscal stamps (illustrations 2a and 2b on page
8) for which the next issue did not include an explanation. I
don't know what those stamps are either, but have a few thoughts
that might help. You might forward this message to the inquirer.

The stamps appear to be overprints from just after World War I, and they include the word "FIXE" (French spelling). This suggests that the overprint could be from a French occupation area in the Near East — possibilities include Syria, Lebanon, and Cilicia. The letters "z.o." are suggestive of "zone occupée" (Occupied Area). The denomination is given as 2 or 4 "P.S." — this could be "piastres syriennes" (Syrian Piasters). The initials in the overprint ("A.D.P.O.") are harder to figure out. My best guess is that "P.O." refers to "Proche Orient" (Near East). Perhaps the "A." might refer to "Armee" (army) or "Administration."

In conclusion, my best guess is that they are early fiscal stamps from the French occupation of Lebanon or Syria. Maybe an expert on that area could provide a more definitive identification.

African troops during World War I and mandated

to the Union of South Africa by the League of

10. 1897-1919. The protectorate in western

Africa had its capital in Lome. The land was

See page 7 for the answers to this quiz.

E German Democratic Republic N Prussia

colony in Windhoek. It was occupied by South

A Baden

D China

B Cameroun

C Caroline Islands

QUIZ: German Empire & After: 18 Lands

By Robert C. Toole (#696)

I Kiachau

M Morocco

K Mariana Islands

L Marshall Islands

F German East Africa	O Saar (Saarland)	occupied by Great Britain and France in World
G German New Guinea	P Samoa	War I.
H German S.W. Africa	Q Togo	11. 1899-1911. Germany issued stamps for its
I Germany	R Turkish Empire	post offices in the kingdom in N.W. Africa. The
		capital was Rabat.
German Eu	arope: 6	
	The empire in northern	The German Pacific: 5
Europe became a rep	ublic in 1918. Part of it	12. 1897–1916. The island possession in the West
became the Federal R	epublic (West Germany)	Pacific was N.W. of the Gilbert and Ellice group
in 1949. The capital is	Berlin.	and east of the Caroline Island. The capital was
2. 1884-1912. Germany	issued stamps for its post	Majuro. The land was seized by Japan in 1914
offices in this empire, n	nostly in Asia. The capital	and by Americans in 1944. They took Kwjalein
was Ankara.		and Eniwetok.
	ial stamps were issued for	13. 1897-1919. The island protectorate in the
the old kingdom in no	rth and central Germany.	West Pacific included a part of New Guinea and
The capital was Berlin.		adjacent island of the Bismarck Archipelago. The
	o issued for the old grand	capital was Herbertshoke (later Kokopo). The
·	nany. The capital was	islands were occupied by Australian troops during
Karlsruhe.		World War I.
	on the Franco-German	14. 1900–15. The island possession in the South
	ourg was administered by	Pacific was in the western part of those islands.
	in 1920-35. After a 1935	Early in World War I it was occupied by New
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	to Germany. After World	Zealand troops. The capital was Asia.
•	ied it, but returned it in	15. 1900-1919. The colony in the West Pacific
•	iscontinued in 1959 and	included the important islands of Yas, Ponape and
•	s of the German Federal	Truk. It was seized by Japan in 1914.
Republic.		16. 1900–1919. The island possession in the West
	olic was often called East	Pacific is about 1,500 miles east of the Philip-
	was the Soviet sector of	pines. The major islands included Saipan and
Berlin.		Tinian. The land was assigned as a Japanese
		mandate in 1919 after World War I, and seized
German A		by American forces in 1944.
	ny was in East Africa. The	
	am. After World War I the	German Asia: 2
	ny was mandated to Great	17. 1898–1913. Germany issued stamps for its
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ed to the Belgians the	post offices in the big nation of East Asia. The
provinces of Ruanda and		capital was Peking.
-	tectorate was on the west	18. 1900-09. The colony in N.E. China was on
	f the equator. The capital	the south side of the Santung Peninsula. The
	nd was occupied during	chief town was Tsingtao.
World War I by Great		
9. 1897–1919. S.W. At	rica had its capital in the	

Union Jack, continued from Page 1:





Fig. 4

for the length of a voyage unless there is some reason to think that they will be encountering other vessels and ought to declare their nationality. Many military vessels will hold a colors ceremony on the stern every morning if the weather allows. During battle or when enemy action is imminent a vessel will display her colors as is shown in Fig. 4, the HMAS Arunta and the HMAS Bathhurst (Australia, \$1.05 & \$0.45, 1993).



Fig. 5

In port a merchant ship will usually fly its national ensign from a staff at the stern, as shown in Fig. 5, the SS Ianda (Barbados \$0.70 cts). The ship appears to be moored to a dock; however, I cannot see any mooring lines.

In foreign ports the national ensign of the host nation is usually, and in some situations required to be, flown from the starboard yardarm on the most outboard halyard as a courtesy.

In the US Navy and US Coast Guard the jack flown at the bow from the jackstaff is a blue field of fifty

The flag which combines the crosses of St. George,

stars, since July 4th 1960, and is called a "Union Jack," and is supposed to be of comparable size to the field of the national ensign.

The Royal Navy about whose customs I am by no means an expert, has several flags or ensigns and a long set of customs and traditions to govern their display.



red, vertical on a white field, St. Andrew, white diagonal on a blue field and of course, St. Patrick, red, diagonal on a white field is also commonly called the "Union Jack," once again demonstrating the truth of the expression that we are united with our British cousins by a common heritage, and separated by a common language.

It is interesting to note that the British national flag with it's combined crosses can very easily be inadvertently inverted leading to great embarrassment to the careless Quartermaster and sometimes insulting remarks directed at the offending vessel.

Actually the name of the British flag described is the "Grand Union" flag and only the smaller version that is flown from the jackstaff on the bow when in port and either anchored or moored is technically a "iack."

The Royal Navy uses the combined crosses in the inner /upper quarter of a white flag, which also has a larger St. George cross dividing the flag into four quarters for it's warships and on a red field on it's merchant navy ships. The latter is, referred to as the "Red Duster," while the former is called the "White Ensign." The Australian version of the White Ensign can be seen in Fig. 7.

The US version of the "Grand Union" flag, with the combined crosses in the canton along with the 13- and 15-star flags, are shown in **Fig. 8.** (US 6 cents)

Having seen flags blown from left to right as well as from right to left, depending on the wind, I chose to refer to the inner/upper quarter, meaning closest to the flagstaff or mast, but the proper term for this part of a flag is "canton."

The British also have (had?) another ensign that was to be displayed on vessels that had a certain percentage of their officers in the naval reserve. This ensign would have the Union flag in the left (inner/upper) quarter





Fig. 8

on a blue field and be similar—but for the color—to the Red Duster.

This whole business of flag courtesy is quite important among professional seamen of both navies, or at least it was when I went to sea. I recall being moored to the Royal Navy dock in Hong Kong when I served on a Coast Guard cutter almost 40 years ago, and chatting with some Royal Navy seamen of a similar



Fig. 7

Union Jack, concluded:

rating both on the ships and ashore (the less said about that, the better!) about these various flags and some of the traditions that both services had in common.

It never ceases to amaze me that a chance remark in a conversation or posting can trigger so many reasonably precise memories and details that have not been brought to the conscious level for so long.

Yet, I have to keep about five pair of reading glasses distributed about the house so that I do not have to go into a fit when I can't find the pair perched atop my head.

	Glossary
Bow	The front of the ship
Stern	The rearmost part of a ship
Yardarm	The cross bars, suspended from a mast, going from side to side, parallel with
	the deck
Gaff	Also suspended from a mast, but going fore and aft
Halyards	The rope or cord that is used with a pulley to raise a flat to the proper
	height. Somewhat similar in construc- tion to common clothesline.
Quartermaster	A rating of one who assists in the navigation, communications and steering of the vessel
Hawse pipe	The tube that the anchor and chain are drawn into on the bow
Moored	Attached to a dock or mooring buoy,
Underway	not underway Free of the shore, not moored or an- chored



Quiz Answers (from Page 5):

	18.1	9. H
	17. D	8. B
Э: Е-0	16. K	7. F
4-6: E	12. C	9. E
Ω :6−λ	I.A. P	G. G
10-15: C	13. G	A .4
13-12: B	12. L	N .E
A :81-81	M .II	Я.2
	70. б	I.I
Scores	iers	wanA

ISWSC Financial Report

by Anthony Zollo (#

he following data are offered to update all members on the general fiscal health of the organization. Not being, in any way, a professional bookkeeper or accountant, I apologize for any deficiencies in the report and will be happy to answer any questions from the membership.

Status as of January 1999:
Active Members995
Checking Account Balance\$14,112
Petty Cash\$137
1 etty Cash
Status as of May 2000:
Active Members652
Checking Account Balance\$14,920
Petty Cash\$270
, ,
Summary for Calendar Year 1999:
INCOME
Dues Payments \$8,180
Donations to Charitable Services \$323
Sales Program Payment\$4,423
Miscellaneous Income\$510
Total Income: \$13,436
EXPENSES
Circuit Newsletter Expenses\$7,489
Sales Program Payments\$2,728
Reimbursement of Officers'/Managers'
Expenses\$1,446
Supplies\$212
Postage Costs \$206
Miscellaneous Expenses \$183
Total Expenses\$12,264

Edmonton Show Award

by Bill Silvester (#1058)

t their Edmonton Spring National and Regional Stamp Show, March 24-26, the Edmonton Stamp Club states "the jury was pleased to award an ISWSC Certificate of Merit to Randi Gombos...

Randi "had a three-frame exhibit of 'Horse Through the Ages.' Many thanks to your society for making these available."



In Defence of CTOs

By William Silvester (#1058)

ity the poor CTO. Few items in all philately are more maligned, looked down upon or misunderstood than Cancelled to Order (CTO) stamps.

Why? What has happened to these otherwise perfectly respectable stamps to cause many collectors to turn against them, cast them out and refuse them the sanctuary of their homes?

The woeful tale of CTO stamps begins in the early years of philately. In the mid-1880s some countries started overprinting their surplus stock of stamps in an effort to cut down on their overstocked items. These stamps, with either printed or hand-stamped cancels, would then be sold at reduced prices to dealers to enable the issuing country to realize some profit from the stamps.

CTOs can usually be distinguished from stamps which were cancelled in the performance of postal duty in that they often retain their original gum. This is not a guaranteed method, however, as many CTOs have had the gum removed to give the stamps a more respectable used appearance.

The cancels on CTOs are usually very nicely placed in a corner to permit the full beauty of the stamp to be seen. Strangely, some collectors prefer the design to be half obliterated by a cancel applied as the item passed through the postal system.

CTOs are usually priced lower in catalogues than postally used stamps, due to the fact that they are more prevalent, a fact of life with all collectibles. The more there are of something, the less it is worth, But is this a valid reason to deny them a respected place in your collection?

Stamps bought CTO are not always cheaper. Some postal administrations offer their stamps to regular customers both as mint copies and CTO. Isle of Man and the Channel Islands are examples of present-day philatelic bureaus who offer this option. The price is the same for either version.

Australia has sold CTO stamps since their first started issuing stamps. Today, they provide promotional packets of CTO stamps to encourage youngsters to collect. In fact, early Australian States issues were sold CTO at less than face value and until the 1970s regular issue Australian stamps were sold the same way. The most interesting part of this is that the "Australian Commonwealth Specialists' Catalogue" lists the CTOs at a considerable premium over postally used items!

Then there are First Day Covers (FDC). A very respectable and fast-growing aspect of philately. Yet, in actual fact, most of these covers are CTO! Some FDCs, sold by philatelic bureaus, are cancelled well ahead of the actual issue date. Others are sent to post offices for cancelling up to a month after date of issue, and then returned in a special cover, never actually seeing postal use. Yet FDCs are perfectly respectable.

So, give the poor CTOs a break. Although they may be worth marginally less (according to most catalogues) than a postally used stamp, they are better preserved, nicer to look at and easier to obtain. When compared to the mass deluge of new issues being pumped into the market today, many of which could not possibly be issued for legitimate postal use, the humble CTO is a legitimate stamp, which could have been used but was not due to reasons beyond its control.











Pittpex 99: Youth Area

by John Rose

hat a birthday bash! My 75th started in the twoday PITTPEX youth area. After 1998's light attendance on Halloween, I wrote an article for the local newspapers to promote attendance. They didn't print it, but the Tribune Review sent a reporter and there was a story in the paper.

Despite my concern, attendance was good. Thirty-four youths signed the roll. For the third year in a row, there was also a new adult collector.

Once again we provided an interactive experience for the children who stayed for many hours. Many thousands of definitives were ready, having been soaked off paper by the workers at Three Rivers Youth. Numerous friends donated stamps. Fifteen thousand definitives have been sent to me each year by high school classmates Ivan and Dorothy Smith. However, they advised me that at 1999 they would be retiring from their retirement stamp

Seven hundred 1998 &1999 commemoratives were made into packets of 30, all different, and given to youth at the door. Most came from Pitt's Semester at Sea office, which has been saving stamps for children for 10 years. Students who study on shipboard are interested in the world, and when they mail their applications to SAS they use interesting stamps.

Each child signing the attendance roll received three stamp design postcards and the Collecting stamp album.

If they brought their albums from last year, the 1999 pages were added and they were given their choice of another, each with a packet of stamps:

- Black Americans;
- World War I; or
- Western Hemisphere.

Instead of an album, kindergartners attending were given the new Continent Collecting Card with a pack of 19 mint WW stamps. They licked the stamps and put them on the continent maps. The back of the card lists the 192 countries of the world by continent.

Cost of materials for making the albums was reimbursed by the Pittsburgh Stamp Club. A post-it note invited collectors to come to WILKPEX in April of 2000.

Those who assisted included Mary Ann Kovalik, Lori from the post office, Rose Pryor, and President Bryan Gross.

For five years I have provided stamps and albums for the Youth Area at Pittpex. Next year I will again provide albums and stamps, but will only be at the show for a half day on Saturday. It is time for someone else to replace this 75-year-old!

John Rose, 6901 Yorkshire Drive Pittsburgh, PA 15208 412/661-6844 before 8 PM jwrst7+@pitt.edu



QUIZ: French Europe

By Robert C. Toole (#696)

etween 1895 and 1923 France issued stamps for seven "lands" in Europe outside of France itself. All seven were in Greece, Turkey, or lands that later became parts of Greece. All but one were for offices abroad. Turkey is only partly in Europe, of course.

Tu	kish Empire	Creece
	G Vathy	Samos Island, now in Greece.
C Crete	F Port Lagos	5. 1894-1900. Seaport city on the NE coast of
B Cavalle	E Levant	N Greece, on the Aegean.
A Castellorizo	D Dedeogh	4. 1893-1903. Seaport city in W Thrace, now in

____1. Stamp years 1885-1923. Name given to the eastern shores of the Mediterranean Sea.

2. 1893. Port city now in northern Greece. Overprinted stamps of France were used in the French post office.

3. 1893-1903. Seaport city in NE Macedonia, now in NE Greece.

Greece 6. 1902-03. Large island in the E Mediterranean, SSE of Greece.

7. 1920. Island in the E Mediterranean, 80 miles E of Rhodes and 2 miles off the SW coast of Turkey in Asia.

See page 11 for the answers to this quiz.

A Stamp Celebration →

Here are the clues to the crossword puzzle on page 11. Answers will appear in next issue of The Circuit.

Here	are the clues to the crossword	puzzle	e on page 11. Answers will appe	ear in r	next issue of The Circuit.
	ACROSS	87	Knot-tying place	39	Lead pumper
1	Rum-soaked cake	88	Actress Ward	42	(see other side)
5	Tall, slender hound	89	Hosts	43	Collins juice
11	Practical joke	90	"And at 7 PM there'll be a	44	Quite a while
15	Bleached		showing of the 60s film	45	Bearish
19	12th-century poet		****	46	Underground systems
20	Neckwear accessory	92	Snail trail	47	Fire escape route
21	Uzbeck sea	95	Slick, so to speak	49	Jupiter
22	Fashion housePicone	98	Some pops: Abbr.	50	", the heavens were
23	"At 9 AM breakfast will be	99	Wage news		opened": Matt 3:16
	supplied by"	100	"starring"	52	Glove fabric
25	Prohibit	103	Goes limp	53	Film changes
27	Mastic, for one	104	Call to action	55	Sheriff Lobo portrayer
28	*At 11 AM,will	105	"unless——."	56	Wound with sound
	speak."	110	Grouper	57	He's a weasel
30	Comics sound	111	Numerous	58	Flatten
31	Unusually smart	112	Dario Fo forte	59	Talus area
34	First name in TV talk	113	Infamous Roman	60	Loss-prevention device
35	Like R.L. Stine stories	114	Cobbler's need	65	Blackbird
36	"At 1 PM will sing"	115	Places for coats	68	1984 Peace Nobelist
39	Government property org.	116	Lively intelligence	69	"Dies"
40	River near Chantilly	117	Jersey Standard's other name	70	Familiars, often
42	"a tune from one of their			71	Writer Singer and Inventor
	"		DOWN		Singer
48	Modern office staples	1	Conk	72	Apathy
49	Jackson and Leigh	2	Without form	73	Drives forward
50	Handle a joystick	3	Without foundation	75	Prepare to land
51	In post-career mode: Abbr.	4	Gallery event	80	Subj. of 60s protest
52	Dance invitation response	5	British gun	81	He helped topple Batista
53	Axis Powers, once	6	It can be fresh or hot	82	Slaps a new head on
54	Jamaican sect	7	Singer Peggy	83	Dentists' kids, probably
56	"At 3 PM President Clinton	8	Put fight	84	Have the guts
	will"	10	Brick baker	86	Prodigious
61	First name among sopranos	11	I love: Fr.	87	Shift
62	The less-used end	12	Ball partner	88	Like some triangles
63	Nonexistent	13	City on the Ganges	90	Dam agey.
64	Key of Mendelssohn's	15	Human-powered taxi	91	Hockey's Lindros
	Symphony No. 3	16	Province of Spain	92	Hollywood dive?
66	Kind of alcohol	17	Tongue-lasher?	93	Ostracized one
67	"on the subject of"	18	Access	94	Ready to spit
74	Initiated, legally	24	Ticket	95	Caterpillar hairs
76	Europe/Asia dividers	26	Slangy tag team member	96	Via
77	Actress Suzanne	29	TV dog	97	Case workers: Abbr.
78	Ambient music pioneer	30	Boarding place	101	Summer getaway
79	Mount Vernon, e.g.	31	Sorry individual	102	School orgs.
81	Wristbone-related	32	Barcelona buck	103	Big letters in public
82	Abbr. on a Mayberry	33	Colorful spiral seashell	106	Race car sponsor
	envelope	37	Mary of Peter, Paul and	107	Columbus, for one: Abbr.
85	"At 5 PM the Philatelic		Mary	108	Christina's dad
	Society will discuss some	38	My, to Mimi	109	Prelude to a hickey
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				



A Stamp Celebration

his crossword puzzle, by Merl Reagle and edited by Will Shortz, appeared originally on Feb. 1, 1998 in The New York Times, in celebration of the U.S. Postal Service's release of a 32-cent stamp commemorating the American invention of the crossword puzzle in 1913. If puzzlers were in charge of the celebration, this might be the schedule of events... (with thanks to Dr. Joseph E. Palko, #421). Answers will appear in the September/October issue of The Circuit.

	2	3	ber i		5	6	7	8	9	10	4	11	12	13	14		15	16	17	18
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23		 	<u> </u>	24			-		 			25	-			26			†	
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	<u> </u>		<u> </u>			31	32	33		34			<u> </u>	ļ		35				+
30		ļ				31	32	33		04					20		<u> </u>			
36					37				38						39		<u> </u>			
40					41							42	43	44				45	46	47
48				49							50							51		
-			52		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>		53			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		54	55			1
56	57	58						-	59						60		61			
62		-	-	<u> </u>					63					,	64	65			1	1
66	-	+			67	68	69	70		1		71	72	73						1
74				75		76		 	-			77					<u> </u>		1	
78				79	80			-			81							82	83	84
85	<u> </u>		86							87							88			
		-	89						90							91				
92	93	94		†		95	96	97				98-				99				
100		-			101		1	1-	<u> </u>	†	102		,		103					
104		-	+	 	 		+			105		106	107	108						109
110		-			111		+	-		112			 	 	-		113		 	1
114	-	+	+-		115	 	+	-		116		\vdash	1	1			117		\top	+

In Case You Missed It...

by Anthony Zollo (#856)

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Therefore, if you renew early, there is actually no increase in the dues! Also, all late fees have been eliminated!

Quiz Answers (from Page 9):

Ą	:1-0	V .7
E	:2	9· C
D	:6	2. G
С	:₽	₫. Þ
В	:9	3. B
V	:7-8	2. F
		I. E
Scores		erswers Answers

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